







Table 1. Levels of bandsharing within and between populations of Auckland Island teal from Ewing Island.

Probe	Comparison	Site(s)	Bandsharing index	Standard Deviation (SD)	Number of comparisons	
33.15	Within sites	Boat Bay	0.688	± 0.068	10	
		East Coast	0.678	± 0.116	15	
		Nellie Spit	0.645	± 0.084	10	
	Between sites	Boat Bay/East Coast	0.666	± 0.116	30	
		Boat Bay/Nellie Spit	0.633	± 0.106	25	
		East Coast/Nellie Spit	0.67	± 0.108	30	
	pV47-2	Within sites	Boat Bay	0.765	± 0.081	10
			East Coast	0.739	± 0.115	15
			Nellie Spit	0.763	± 0.042	10
Between sites		Boat Bay/East Coast	0.739	± 0.108	30	
		Boat Bay/Nellie Spit	0.708	± 0.081	25	
		East Coast/Nellie Spit	0.680	± 0.095	30	
3'HVR		Within sites	Boat Bay	0.724	± 0.095	10
			East Coast	0.725	± 0.088	15
			Nellie Spit	0.724	± 0.126	10
	Between sites	Boat Bay/East Coast	0.759	± 0.09	30	
		Boat Bay/Nellie Spit	0.743	± 0.089	25	
		East Coast/Nellie Spit	0.737	± 0.107	30	

The bandsharing index between pairs of individuals is calculated as:

$$D = \frac{2n_{AB}}{n_A + n_B}$$

where n_A and n_B are the numbers of bands scored in individuals A and B respectively, and n_{AB} is the number of shared bands (Wetton et al. 1987).

Table 2. Number of bands and bandsharing indices for pairwise comparisons of presumptive unrelated individuals belonging to a number of New Zealand avian species. All samples were digested with HaeIII restriction enzyme.

Species	Number sampled (combinations)	Minisatellite probe used	Mean number of bands scored	Mean bandsharing Index (D)	Reference
Auckland Island teals (<i>Anas aucklandica aucklandica</i>)	16 (120)	33.15 3'HVR pV47-2	11 7 15	0.66 0.73 0.71	Lambert, 1993 Lambert and Robins, current report
Brown skua (<i>Catharacta longbergi</i>)	12 12	33.15 33.6	14 10	0.33 0.34	Millar et al., 1994a
South Polar skua (<i>Catharacta maccormicki</i>)	33 33 33	33.15 33.6 pV47-2	27 27 26	0.20 0.2 0.28	Millar et al., 1994b
Black Robins (<i>Petroica traversi</i>)	15 15 15	33.15 33.6 pV47-2	7 9 3	0.87 0.79 0.84	Holmes, 1994
South Island robins (<i>Petroica australis australis</i>)- Motuara Island	17	33.15	13	0.53	Holmes, 1994
North Island robins (<i>Petroica australis longipes</i>)	17 17	33.6 pV47-2	10 8	0.58 0.62	
Blue ducks (<i>Hymenolaimus malacorhynchos</i>) between populations within populations	15 (27) 15 (27) 15 (27)	33.15 33.6 pV47-2	25 10 35	0.21 0.18 0.37	Holmes, 1994
Pukeko (<i>Porphyrio porphyrio melanotus</i>)	- (55) - (63)	33.15 33.15		0.17-0.24 0.36-0.51	Triggs et al. 1992
Adelie penguins (<i>Pygoscelis adeliae</i>) Northern Cape Bird colony, Ross Island, Antarctica	17 17 17	pV47-2 3'HVR per	18 16 5	0.6 - -	Lambert et al. 1994
	23 (179) 23 (179)	33.15 33.6	- -	0.16 0.32	Monehan, 1994

Band sharing between pairs of individuals is calculated as: $D=2nAB/(nA + nB)$ where nA and nB are the numbers of bands scored in individuals A and B respectively, and nAB is the number of shared bands (Wetton et al. 1987).