

GRASSMERE SHRUBLAND/FOREST		Initial Shelter (Nurse Species)	Wet	Moist	Dry	Shade required to establish	Shade intolerant	Shrubland	Forest	Open Rocky Sites	Sheltered Moist Sites Only	Bird Food	Showy Flowers or Fruit	Threat Classification (if appropriate)
TALL TREES 20m+														
<i>Alectryon excelsus</i>	<i>Titoki</i>			★		★			★		★	Fr	Fr	
<i>Dacrycarpus dacrydioides</i>	<i>Kahikatea</i>		★	★		★			★		★	Fr		
<i>Nothofagus solandri var solandri</i>	<i>Black beech</i>			★	★	★			★			Fr,H		
<i>Podocarpus totara</i>	<i>Totara</i>			★	★				★	★	★	Fr		
<i>Prumnopitys ferruginea</i>	<i>Miro</i>			★		★			★		★	Fr		
<i>Prumnopitys taxifolia</i>	<i>Matai</i>			★		★			★		★	Fr		
SMALL TREES 5-15 metres														
<i>Alectryon excelsus</i>	<i>Titoki</i>			★		★			★		★	Fr	Fr	
<i>Aristotelia serrata</i>	<i>Wineberry</i>								★		★	Fr	Fl	
<i>Carmichaelia glabrescens</i>	<i>Pink tree broom</i>			★	★		★	★		★			Fl	
<i>Carmichaelia muritai</i>	<i>Coastal tree broom</i>			★	★		★	★	★	★				2
<i>Carpodetus serratus</i>	<i>Putaputaweta , marbleleaf</i>	★		★					★			Fr	Fl	
<i>Cordyline australis</i>	<i>Cabbage tree</i>	★	★	★	★			★	★	★		Fl, Fr	Fl	
<i>Cyathea dealbata</i>	<i>Silver fern</i>			★		★			★		★			
<i>Cyathea medullaris</i>	<i>Mamaku</i>			★		★			★		★			
<i>Cyathea smithii</i>	<i>Soft Tree Fern</i>			★		★			★		★			
<i>Dicksonia squarrosa</i>	<i>Wheki</i>			★		★			★		★			
<i>Griselinia littoralis</i>	<i>Broadleaf</i>	★		★					★			Fr		
<i>Hebe parviflora</i>	<i>Tree hebe</i>			★	★			★	★				Fl	
<i>Hoheria angustifolia</i>	<i>Narrow leaved lacebark</i>	★		★				★	★		★	Fl, Lv	Fl	
<i>Kunzea ericoides</i>	<i>Kanuka</i>	★		★	★		★	★	★	★		N	Fl	
<i>Leptospermum scoparium</i>	<i>Manuka</i>	★	★	★	★		★	★	★	★		N	Fl	
<i>Melicytus ramiflorus</i>	<i>Mahoe</i>	★		★					★		★	Fr		

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Myoporum laetum	Ngaio			★	★		★	★	★		★	Fr	Fl	
Myrsine australis	Mapou , red matipo			★	★				★			Fr		
Olearia paniculata	Akiraho	★		★	★			★	★	★			Fl	
Pennantia corymbosa	Kaikomako	★		★					★		★	Fr	Fl	
<i>Pittosporum eugenioides</i>	<i>Lemonwood</i>			★		★			★		★		<i>Fl</i>	
Pittosporum tenuifolium ssp tenuifolium	Kohuhu	★		★	★			★	★					
<i>Plagianthus regius</i>	<i>Lowland ribbonwood</i>			★					★		★			
Pseudopanax arboreus	Five finger			★		★			★		★	Fl, Fr		
<i>Pseudopanax crassifolius</i>	<i>Lancewood</i>	★		★	★			★	★			<i>Fr</i>		
<i>Sophora microphylla</i>	<i>Kowhai</i>	★		★	★			★	★	★		<i>N, Lv</i>	<i>Fl</i>	
SHRUBS 2-5 metres														
Brachyglottis repanda	Rangiora			★		★			★		★			
Carmichaelia australis	Common broom	★		★	★			★		★				
Coprosma crassifolia				★	★			★		★		Fr		
<i>Coprosma linariifolia</i>				★		★			★			<i>Fr</i>		
Coprosma lucida				★		★			★			Fr		
<i>Coprosma obconica</i>				★				★			★	<i>Fr</i>		4
Coprosma propinqua		★	★	★	★			★	★	★		Fr		
Coprosma robusta	Karamu	★		★	★				★			Fr		
Coriaria arborea	Tutu	★		★	★		★	★				Fr		
<i>Cyathodes juniperina</i>				★	★	★		★	★			<i>Fr</i>		
Discaria toumatou	Matagouri , wild Irishman	★		★	★			★		★		<i>N, Fr</i>		
<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i>	<i>Akeake</i>	★		★	★			★	★		★			

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<i>Hebe gracillima</i>				★	★				★					
<i>Hebe salicifolia</i>	Koromiko	★		★			★	★	★				Fl	
<i>Hebe stricta</i>	Koromiko	★		★			★	★	★				Fl	
<i>Hebe stenophylla</i>				★	★		★		★				Fl	
<i>Helichrysum lanceolatum</i>	<i>Ninia</i>			★	★	★			★	★			Fl	
<i>Leucopogon fasciculatus</i>	<i>Mingimingi</i>			★					★			Fr		
<i>Muehlenbeckia astonii</i>				★	★		★	★		★		Fr		2
<i>Pseudopanax ferox</i>	<i>Fierce lancewood</i>			★	★			★		★		Fr		7
<i>Solanum aviculare</i> var <i>aviculare</i>	<i>Poroporo</i>			★			★		★			Fr	Fl	4
<i>Solanum laciniatum</i>	<i>Poroporo</i>			★			★		★			Fr	Fl	
<i>Urtica ferox</i>	Tree nettle			★					★					
SMALL SHRUBS etc														
<i>Aristolelia fruticosa</i>				★	★			★				Fr		
<i>Astelia fragrans</i>	<i>Perching lily</i>			★		★			★		★	Fr	Fl, Fr	
<i>Brachyglottis monroi</i>				★	★		★	★		★			Fl	
<i>Coprosma acerosa</i> var				★	★		★	★		★		Fr		
<i>Coprosma rhamnoides</i>				★	★				★	★		Fr		
<i>Coriaria sarmentosa</i>	<i>Tutu</i>			★				★				Fr		
<i>Corokia cotoneaster</i>	<i>Korokio</i>			★	★			★	★	★		Fr	Fl	
<i>Cortaderia richardii</i>	Toetoe		★	★			★	★		★			Fl	
<i>Gaultheria antipoda</i>	<i>Snowberry</i>			★			★	★		★		Fr	Fr	
<i>Hebe traversii</i>				★	★		★	★		★			Fl	
<i>Heliohebe hulkeana</i> ssp <i>hulkeana</i>	New Zealand lilac			★	★		★	★		★			Fl	

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Melicytus "waipapa"	Porcupine shrub			★	★		★	★		★		Fr		
Muehlenbeckia complexa	Pohuehue			★	★			★		★		Fl, Fr		
<i>Olearia avicenniifolia</i>				★	★		★	★		★			Fl	
Olearia solandri	Coastal shrub daisy	★		★	★		★	★		★		Fl		
Ozothamnus leptophyllus	Tauhinu	★		★	★		★	★		★		Fl		
Phormium cookianum	Wharariki	★		★	★		★	★		★		N	Fl, Fr	
Phormium tenax	Harakeke	★	★	★			★	★				N	Fl, Fr	
Sophora prostrata	Prostrate kowhai	★		★	★		★	★		★		N	Fl	
GROUND PLANTS														
<i>Carex dipsacea</i>				★					★					
<i>Carex flagellifera</i>			★	★						★				
<i>Carex forsteri</i>				★					★					
<i>Carex testacea</i>								★	★					
<i>Dianella nigra</i>	Blueberry			★		★			★		★	Fr	Fl	
<i>Libertia ixioides</i>				★					★				Fl	
Fuchsia perscandens				★		★			★		★			
<i>Microlaena polynoda</i>	Bamboo grass			★	★	★		★	★	★				
Poa cita	Silver tussock			★	★		★	★		★				
Uncinia laxiflora	Hookgrass			★	★				★					
Uncinia leptostachya	Hookgrass			★	★				★					
VINES														
<i>Brachyglottis sciadophila</i>				★					★		★			4
<i>Clematis afoliata</i>	Leafless clematis			★	★			★		★			Fl	

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<i>Clematis foetida</i>	<b>Clematis</b>			★		★			★				Fl	
<i>Clematis forsteri</i>	<b>Clematis</b>			★		★			★	★			Fl	
<i>Clematis quadribracteolata</i>	<b>Clematis</b>			★	★			★						
<i>Parsonsia capsularis</i>	<b>Native jasmine</b>			★	★	★			★				Fl	
<i>Parsonsia heterophylla</i>	<b>Native jasmine</b>			★		★			★				Fl	
<i>Rubus cissoides</i>	<b>Bush Lawyer</b>			★					★			Fr	Fl	
<i>Rubus schmidelioides</i>	<b>Bush Lawyer</b>			★	★			★	★			Fr	Fl	
<i>Rubus squarrosus</i>	<b>Leafless Lawyer</b>			★	★			★	★			Fr	Fl	

Fr Fruit  
 Fl Flowers  
 H Honeydew  
 N Nectar  
 Lv Leaves & shoots

*Italicised species = those likely to have occurred naturally*

**Bold species = present**

National Threat Classification deLange et al 2009

- 1 Nationally critical
- 2 Nationally endangered
- 3 Nationally vulnerable
- 4 Declining
- 5 Recovering
- 6 Relict
- 7 Naturally Uncommon
- 8 Data deficient

Plants people are most likely to recognise and obtain for revegetation (which are most likely to succeed in a drought prone sector)